

Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax
Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)
▶ Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public.
▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

2019

Open to Public Inspection

A For the 2019 calendar year, or tax year beginning and ending

B Check if applicable: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Address change <input type="checkbox"/> Name change <input type="checkbox"/> Initial return <input type="checkbox"/> Final return/terminated <input type="checkbox"/> Amended return <input type="checkbox"/> Application pending	C Name of organization INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION		D Employer identification number 06-1660068
	Doing business as		E Telephone number (203) 672-9507
	Number and street (or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to street address)	Room/suite	
	1440 G STREET NW WASHINGTON, DC 20005-2001		G Gross receipts \$ 43,819,492.
	City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code		
F Name and address of principal officer: ANNIE DUFLO 1440 G STREET NW, WASHINGTON, DC 20005-2001		H(a) Is this a group return for subordinates? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No H(b) Are all subordinates included? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No If "No," attach a list. (see instructions) H(c) Group exemption number ▶	

I Tax-exempt status: 501(c)(3) 501(c)() (insert no.) 4947(a)(1) or 527

J Website: ▶ WWW.POVERTY-ACTION.ORG

K Form of organization: Corporation Trust Association Other ▶ **L Year of formation:** 2002 **M State of legal domicile:** NJ

Part I Summary		Prior Year	Current Year
Activities & Governance	1 Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities: INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION DISCOVERS AND PROMOTES EFFECTIVE SOLUTIONS TO GLOBAL POVERTY.		
	2 Check this box <input type="checkbox"/> if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets.		
	3 Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a)	3	14
	4 Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b)	4	14
	5 Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2019 (Part V, line 2a)	5	167
	6 Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary)	6	34
	7 a Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12	7a	0.
b Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, line 39	7b	0.	
Revenue	8 Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h)	41,107,442.	43,805,398.
	9 Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g)	0.	0.
	10 Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d)	8,333.	14,094.
	11 Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e)	0.	0.
	12 Total revenue - add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	41,115,775.	43,819,492.
Expenses	13 Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1-3)	1,635,188.	2,312,271.
	14 Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4)	0.	0.
	15 Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5-10)	21,155,460.	22,782,187.
	16a Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e)	0.	0.
	b Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25) ▶ 737,153.		
	17 Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a-11d, 11f-24e)	17,153,066.	17,282,596.
	18 Total expenses. Add lines 13-17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	39,943,714.	42,377,054.
19 Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12	1,172,061.	1,442,438.	
Net Assets or Fund Balances	20 Total assets (Part X, line 16)	Beginning of Current Year 22,782,355.	End of Year 22,299,235.
	21 Total liabilities (Part X, line 26)	21,541,975.	19,616,417.
	22 Net assets or fund balances. Subtract line 21 from line 20	1,240,380.	2,682,818.

Part II Signature Block

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Sign Here	▶ Signature of officer	Date			
	▶ ANNIE DUFLO, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR Type or print name and title				
Paid Preparer Use Only	Print/Type preparer's name LORI M. BUDNICK	Preparer's signature LORI M. BUDNICK	Date 10/29/20	Check if self-employed <input type="checkbox"/>	PTIN P00046310
	Firm's name ▶ BLUM, SHAPIRO & COMPANY, P.C., CPA'S	Firm's EIN ▶ 06-1009205	Phone no. 860 561-4000		
Firm's address ▶ 29 S. MAIN STREET, P.O. BOX 272000 WEST HARTFORD, CT 06127-2000					

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? (see instructions) Yes No

Part III Statement of Program Service Accomplishments

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III [X]

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission: INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION DISCOVERS AND PROMOTES EFFECTIVE SOLUTIONS TO GLOBAL POVERTY.

2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ? [] Yes [X] No

3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services? [] Yes [X] No

4 Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses.

4a (Code:) (Expenses \$ 3,468,419. including grants of \$ 126,333.) (Revenue \$) PEACE & RECOVERY: IPA'S WORK IN THE SECTOR OF PEACE & RECOVERY AIMS TO BUILD RIGOROUS EVIDENCE ON EFFECTIVE WAYS TO BUILD PEACE AND STABILITY IN CONFLICT AND CRISIS-AFFECTED CONTEXTS. IN 2019, IPA'S MAJOR WORK AND ACCOMPLISHMENTS IN THE PEACE & RECOVERY SECTOR INCLUDED FUNDING RESEARCH PROJECTS THROUGH A COMPETITIVE FUND, INCLUDING SOLUTIONS TO REFUGEE CRISES IN BANGLADESH AND JORDAN, AS WELL AS RESEARCH ON HOW TO REDUCE CRIME IN COLOMBIA.

OTHER MAJOR WORK IN THIS SECTOR FOCUSED ON DEVELOPING AND TESTING WAYS TO IMPROVE SECURITY IN MEXICO CITY AND ON PROVIDE TIMELY DATA AND EVIDENCE ON THE FORCED DISPLACEMENT AND MIGRATION OF ROHINGYA REFUGEES INTO BANGLADESH. ON THE MEXICO PROJECT, IPA AND AFFILIATED RESEARCHERS

4b (Code:) (Expenses \$ 3,371,187. including grants of \$ 559,857.) (Revenue \$) HEALTH: IPA HAS A STRONG AND EXPANDING BODY OF RESEARCH IN THE AREA OF HEALTH, WITH MORE THAN 100 EVALUATIONS, EITHER COMPLETED OR IN PROGRESS, THAT MEASURE THE IMPACT OF HEALTH-RELATED INTERVENTIONS. AMONG PREVIOUS KEY FINDINGS, IPA STUDIES HAVE SHOWN THAT SIMPLE APPROACHES, SUCH AS INSTALLING CHLORINE DISPENSERS AT WATER SOURCES AND PROVIDING FREE MALARIA BED NETS, CAN HAVE DRAMATIC IMPACTS ON HEALTH, PARTICULARLY FOR CHILDREN. IN 2019, THE MAJORITY OF OUR SPENDING ON HEALTH PROJECTS WAS FOCUSED ON A LARGE RANDOMIZED CONTROLLED TRIAL THAT FOCUSED ON THE QUALITY OF CARE AT PRIVATE CLINICS IN KENYA. IN THIS STUDY, KNOWN AS THE AFRICAN HEALTH MARKET FOR EQUITY STUDY, IPA-AFFILIATED RESEARCHERS FROM UC BERKELEY AND UC SAN FRANCISCO EVALUATED THE IMPACT OF A MULTI-PRONGED PRIVATE HEALTHCARE INITIATIVE

4c (Code:) (Expenses \$ 3,103,236. including grants of \$ 139,496.) (Revenue \$) SOCIAL PROTECTION: IPA'S SOCIAL PROTECTION PROGRAM WORKS WITH GOVERNMENTS AND OTHER PROGRAMS WORKING TO MOVE HOUSEHOLDS OUT OF EXTREME POVERTY BY CREATING ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITIES FOR THE POOR. IPA HAS A GROWING BODY OF RESEARCH ON IDENTIFYING AND SCALING EFFECTIVE SOCIAL PROTECTION PROGRAMS, INCLUDING CASH TRANSFERS, GRADUATION PROGRAMS, AND JOB TRAINING. IN 2019, OUR PRIMARY WORK IN SOCIAL PROTECTION FOCUSED ON RESEARCH ON THE IMPACT OF CASH TRANSFERS AND THE IMPACTS OF DIFFERENT VERSIONS OF THE GRADUATION APPROACH, A HOLISTIC LIVELIHOODS PROGRAM. ONE MAJOR STUDY BENCHMARKED CASH GRANTS TO AN EMPLOYMENT PROGRAM IN RWANDA. ANOTHER EVALUATED THE IMPACTS OF A UNIVERSAL BASIC INCOME IN KENYA. PRELIMINARY RESULTS FROM BOTH STUDIES ARE EXPECTED IN 2020. IN ADDITION, IPA IMPLEMENTED AN EVALUATION IN

4d Other program services (Describe on Schedule O.) (Expenses \$ 22,908,014. including grants of \$ 1,486,585.) (Revenue \$)

4e Total program service expenses 32,850,856.

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules

	Yes	No
1 Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule A</i>	X	
2 Is the organization required to complete <i>Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors?</i>	X	
3 Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I</i>		X
4 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II</i>		X
5 Is the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Revenue Procedure 98-19? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III</i>		X
6 Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts for which donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I</i>		X
7 Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II</i>		X
8 Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III</i>		X
9 Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability, serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X; or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV</i>		X
10 Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in donor-restricted endowments or in quasi endowments? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V</i>		X
11 If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is "Yes," then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X as applicable.		
a Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings, and equipment in Part X, line 10? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VI</i>	X	
b Did the organization report an amount for investments - other securities in Part X, line 12, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VII</i>		X
c Did the organization report an amount for investments - program related in Part X, line 13, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VIII</i>		X
d Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IX</i>		X
e Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X</i>	X	
f Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X</i>		X
12a Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI and XII</i>	X	
b Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? <i>If "Yes," and if the organization answered "No" to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI and XII is optional</i>		X
13 Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule E</i>		X
14a Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States?	X	
b Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than \$10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, investment, and program service activities outside the United States, or aggregate foreign investments valued at \$100,000 or more? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV</i>	X	
15 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for any foreign organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV</i>	X	
16 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of aggregate grants or other assistance to or for foreign individuals? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV</i>	X	
17 Did the organization report a total of more than \$15,000 of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I</i>		X
18 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II</i>		X
19 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III</i>		X
20a Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule H</i>		X
b If "Yes" to line 20a, did the organization attach a copy of its audited financial statements to this return?		
21 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to any domestic organization or domestic government on Part IX, column (A), line 1? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II</i>	X	

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)

	Yes	No
22 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for domestic individuals on Part IX, column (A), line 2? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and III</i>		X
23 Did the organization answer "Yes" to Part VII, Section A, line 3, 4, or 5 about compensation of the organization's current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J</i>	X	
24a Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than \$100,000 as of the last day of the year, that was issued after December 31, 2002? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 24b through 24d and complete Schedule K. If "No," go to line 25a</i>		X
b Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception?		
c Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds?		
d Did the organization act as an "on behalf of" issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year?		
25a Section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations. Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I</i>		X
b Is the organization aware that it engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person in a prior year, and that the transaction has not been reported on any of the organization's prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I</i>		X
26 Did the organization report any amount on Part X, line 5 or 22, for receivables from or payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part II</i>		X
27 Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor or employee thereof, a grant selection committee member, or to a 35% controlled entity (including an employee thereof) or family member of any of these persons? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part III</i>		X
28 Was the organization a party to a business transaction with one of the following parties (see Schedule L, Part IV instructions, for applicable filing thresholds, conditions, and exceptions):		
a A current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, or substantial contributor? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>		X
b A family member of any individual described in line 28a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>		X
c A 35% controlled entity of one or more individuals and/or organizations described in lines 28a or 28b? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>		X
29 Did the organization receive more than \$25,000 in non-cash contributions? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule M</i>	X	
30 Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule M</i>		X
31 Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part I</i>		X
32 Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than 25% of its net assets? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part II</i>		X
33 Did the organization own 100% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part I</i>		X
34 Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part II, III, or IV, and Part V, line 1</i>		X
35a Did the organization have a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)?		X
b If "Yes" to line 35a, did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2</i>		
36 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2</i>		X
37 Did the organization conduct more than 5% of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part VI</i>		X
38 Did the organization complete Schedule O and provide explanations in Schedule O for Part VI, lines 11b and 19?	X	

Note: All Form 990 filers are required to complete Schedule O

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V

	Yes	No
1a Enter the number reported in Box 3 of Form 1096. Enter -0- if not applicable		
b Enter the number of Forms W-2G included in line 1a. Enter -0- if not applicable		
c Did the organization comply with backup withholding rules for reportable payments to vendors and reportable gaming (gambling) winnings to prize winners?	X	

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance (continued)

Table with columns for question number, question text, and Yes/No response boxes. Includes questions 2a through 16 regarding employee counts, tax returns, unrelated business income, foreign accounts, prohibited transactions, and charitable contributions.

Part VI Governance, Management, and Disclosure For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to line 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes on Schedule O. See instructions.

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI [X]

Section A. Governing Body and Management

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Rows include: 1a Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year; 1b Enter the number of voting members included on line 1a, above, who are independent; 2 Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee?; 3 Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors, trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person?; 4 Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?; 5 Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets?; 6 Did the organization have members or stockholders?; 7a Did the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who had the power to elect or appoint one or more members of the governing body?; 7b Are any governance decisions of the organization reserved to (or subject to approval by) members, stockholders, or persons other than the governing body?; 8 Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following: a The governing body? b Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body?; 9 Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? If "Yes," provide the names and addresses on Schedule O.

Section B. Policies (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Rows include: 10a Did the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates?; 10b If "Yes," did the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with the organization's exempt purposes?; 11a Has the organization provided a complete copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form?; 11b Describe in Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990.; 12a Did the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? If "No," go to line 13; 12b Were officers, directors, or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?; 12c Did the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this was done; 13 Did the organization have a written whistleblower policy?; 14 Did the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy?; 15 Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision? a The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official; b Other officers or key employees of the organization; 16a Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year?; 16b If "Yes," did the organization follow a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and take steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?

Section C. Disclosure

- 17 List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed NC, NJ, NY, CA, AL, FL, IL, MA, MD, OR, PA, VA
18 Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (1024 or 1024-A, if applicable), 990, and 990-T (Section 501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply. [X] Own website [] Another's website [X] Upon request [] Other (explain on Schedule O)
19 Describe on Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year.
20 State the name, address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the organization's books and records ANNIE DUFLO - (203) 672-9507 1440 G STREET NW, SUITE 9142, WASHINGTON, DC 20005-2001

Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII

Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

1a Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

- List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.
- List all of the organization's **current** key employees, if any. See instructions for definition of "key employee."
- List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee, or key employee) who received reportable compensation (Box 5 of Form W-2 and/or Box 7 of Form 1099-MISC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, and highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than \$10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations. See instructions for the order in which to list the persons above.

Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee.

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(1) LUCY BERKOWITZ CFAO AND TREASURER	40.00			X				229,090.	0.	22,050.
(2) STACEY DAVES-OHLIN GENERAL COUNSEL/SECRETARY	40.00			X				180,519.	0.	30,093.
(3) ANNIE DUFLO CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER	40.00			X				162,683.	0.	11,076.
(4) RADHA RAJKOTIA CHIEF RESEARCH & POLICY OFFICER	40.00					X		154,657.	0.	1,248.
(5) STEVEN GLAZERMAN CHIEF RESEARCH & METHODOLOGY OFFICER	40.00					X		149,618.	0.	22,359.
(6) PORANEE KINGPETCHARAT CHIEF INFORMATIONS OFFICER	40.00					X		146,268.	0.	16,170.
(7) AMY SHAW DEVELOPMENT DIRECTOR	40.00					X		136,437.	0.	28,785.
(8) TREY BECK CHAIRMAN	5.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(9) DEAN KARLAN FOUNDER AND PRESIDENT	3.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(10) STEPHEN TOBEN VICE CHAIRMAN	3.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(11) WENDY ABT DIRECTOR / TRUSTEE	3.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(12) BENJAMIN APPEN DIRECTOR / TRUSTEE	3.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(13) AROON BALANI DIRECTOR / TRUSTEE	3.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(14) RAKESH RAJANI DIRECTOR / TRUSTEE	3.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(15) SUSAN ATHEY DIRECTOR / TRUSTEE	3.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(16) HEATHER WOODRUFF GRIZZLE DIRECTOR / TRUSTEE	3.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(17) LAURA HATTENDORF DIRECTOR / TRUSTEE	3.00	X						0.	0.	0.

Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (continued)

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(18) DAVID WELLS DIRECTOR / TRUSTEE	3.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(19) ALEXIA LATORTUE DIRECTOR / TRUSTEE	3.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(20) KENTARO TOYAMA DIRECTOR / TRUSTEE	3.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(21) ANKUR VORA DIRECTOR / TRUSTEE	3.00	X						0.	0.	0.
1b Subtotal							1,159,272.	0.	131,781.	
c Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A							0.	0.	0.	
d Total (add lines 1b and 1c)							1,159,272.	0.	131,781.	

2 Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization **7**

	Yes	No
3 Did the organization list any former officer, director, trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual</i>		X
4 For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than \$150,000? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual</i>	X	
5 Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person</i>		X

Section B. Independent Contractors

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

(A) Name and business address	(B) Description of services	(C) Compensation
CREATIVE FINANCIAL STAFFING 2 ENTERPRISE DR #302, SHELTON, CT 06484	TEMPORARY STAFFING	292,773.
PAUL GERTLER 632 ALVARADO ROAD, BERKELEY, CA 94705	CONSULTING	144,000.

2 Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization **2**

Part VIII Statement of Revenue

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII

			(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	
			Total revenue	Related or exempt function revenue	Unrelated business revenue	Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512 - 514	
Contributions, Gifts, Grants and Other Similar Amounts	1 a Federated campaigns	1a					
	b Membership dues	1b					
	c Fundraising events	1c					
	d Related organizations	1d					
	e Government grants (contributions)	1e	4,857,853.				
	f All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above ...	1f	38,947,545.				
	g Noncash contributions included in lines 1a-1f	1g	\$				
	h Total. Add lines 1a-1f			43,805,398.			
Program Service Revenue	2 a _____	Business Code					
	b _____						
	c _____						
	d _____						
	e _____						
	f All other program service revenue						
	g Total. Add lines 2a-2f						
Other Revenue	3 Investment income (including dividends, interest, and other similar amounts)		14,094.			14,094.	
	4 Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds						
	5 Royalties						
	6 a Gross rents	6a	(i) Real				
			(ii) Personal				
	b Less: rental expenses ...	6b					
	c Rental income or (loss)	6c					
	d Net rental income or (loss)						
	7 a Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory	7a	(i) Securities				
			(ii) Other				
	b Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses	7b					
	c Gain or (loss)	7c					
	d Net gain or (loss)						
8 a Gross income from fundraising events (not including \$ _____ of contributions reported on line 1c). See Part IV, line 18	8a						
b Less: direct expenses	8b						
c Net income or (loss) from fundraising events							
9 a Gross income from gaming activities. See Part IV, line 19	9a						
b Less: direct expenses	9b						
c Net income or (loss) from gaming activities							
10 a Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances	10a						
b Less: cost of goods sold	10b						
c Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory							
Miscellaneous Revenue	11 a _____	Business Code					
	b _____						
	c _____						
	d All other revenue						
	e Total. Add lines 11a-11d						
12 Total revenue. See instructions			43,819,492.	0.	0.	14,094.	

Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A).

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX X

<i>Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.</i>	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
1 Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments. See Part IV, line 21	1,275,510.	1,275,510.		
2 Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals. See Part IV, line 22				
3 Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations, foreign governments, and foreign individuals. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16	1,036,761.	1,036,761.		
4 Benefits paid to or for members				
5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees	635,512.	442,301.	180,040.	13,171.
6 Compensation not included above to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)				
7 Other salaries and wages	22,146,675.	15,413,568.	6,274,128.	458,979.
8 Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401(k) and 403(b) employer contributions)				
9 Other employee benefits				
10 Payroll taxes				
11 Fees for services (nonemployees):				
a Management				
b Legal				
c Accounting				
d Lobbying				
e Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17				
f Investment management fees				
g Other. (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 11g expenses on Sch O.)	4,422,598.	3,698,062.	716,221.	8,315.
12 Advertising and promotion				
13 Office expenses	1,049,363.	886,967.	144,613.	17,783.
14 Information technology	1,004,008.	261,039.	659,826.	83,143.
15 Royalties				
16 Occupancy	1,402,522.	1,044,224.	301,506.	56,792.
17 Travel	4,886,809.	4,598,741.	275,438.	12,630.
18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials				
19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings	890,617.	808,413.	39,344.	42,860.
20 Interest	52,229.	118.	52,111.	
21 Payments to affiliates				
22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization	61,827.	25,144.	36,683.	
23 Insurance	236,589.	181,281.	50,180.	5,128.
24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above (List miscellaneous expenses on line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O.)				
a OTHER EXPENSES	1,659,940.	1,566,685.	54,903.	38,352.
b MOTOR VEHICLE EXPENSE	700,743.	697,536.	3,207.	
c OUTSIDE SERVICES	587,038.	586,193.	845.	
d PROGRAM SUPPLIES	328,313.	328,313.		
e All other expenses				
25 Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24e	42,377,054.	32,850,856.	8,789,045.	737,153.
26 Joint costs. Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation.				

Check here if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720)

Part X Balance Sheet

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part X

		(A)		(B)
		Beginning of year		End of year
Assets	1 Cash - non-interest-bearing	5,182,072.	1	3,425,829.
	2 Savings and temporary cash investments	1,061,856.	2	955,907.
	3 Pledges and grants receivable, net	2,350,309.	3	3,552,904.
	4 Accounts receivable, net	12,213,363.	4	12,420,544.
	5 Loans and other receivables from any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons		5	
	6 Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)		6	
	7 Notes and loans receivable, net		7	
	8 Inventories for sale or use		8	
	9 Prepaid expenses and deferred charges	1,430,515.	9	1,452,979.
	10a Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D	10a 1,353,574.		
	b Less: accumulated depreciation	10b 963,602.	371,044.	10c 389,972.
	11 Investments - publicly traded securities		11	
	12 Investments - other securities. See Part IV, line 11		12	
	13 Investments - program-related. See Part IV, line 11		13	
	14 Intangible assets		14	
	15 Other assets. See Part IV, line 11	173,196.	15	101,100.
16 Total assets. Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 33)	22,782,355.	16	22,299,235.	
Liabilities	17 Accounts payable and accrued expenses	4,569,602.	17	4,006,676.
	18 Grants payable		18	
	19 Deferred revenue	16,072,373.	19	15,109,741.
	20 Tax-exempt bond liabilities		20	
	21 Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D		21	
	22 Loans and other payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons		22	
	23 Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties		23	
	24 Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties		24	
	25 Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17-24). Complete Part X of Schedule D	900,000.	25	500,000.
	26 Total liabilities. Add lines 17 through 25	21,541,975.	26	19,616,417.
Net Assets or Fund Balances	Organizations that follow FASB ASC 958, check here <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 27, 28, 32, and 33.			
	27 Net assets without donor restrictions	-1,109,928.	27	-870,086.
	28 Net assets with donor restrictions	2,350,308.	28	3,552,904.
	Organizations that do not follow FASB ASC 958, check here <input type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 29 through 33.			
	29 Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds		29	
	30 Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building, or equipment fund		30	
	31 Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds		31	
	32 Total net assets or fund balances	1,240,380.	32	2,682,818.
33 Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances	22,782,355.	33	22,299,235.	

Part XI Reconciliation of Net Assets

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI

1	Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	1	43,819,492.
2	Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2	42,377,054.
3	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	1,442,438.
4	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 32, column (A))	4	1,240,380.
5	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	5	
6	Donated services and use of facilities	6	
7	Investment expenses	7	
8	Prior period adjustments	8	
9	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain on Schedule O)	9	0.
10	Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 32, column (B))	10	2,682,818.

Part XII Financial Statements and Reporting

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII

	Yes	No
1 Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990: <input type="checkbox"/> Cash <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Accrual <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain in Schedule O.		
2a Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant? _____ If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: <input type="checkbox"/> Separate basis <input type="checkbox"/> Consolidated basis <input type="checkbox"/> Both consolidated and separate basis		X
b Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant? _____ If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Separate basis <input type="checkbox"/> Consolidated basis <input type="checkbox"/> Both consolidated and separate basis	X	
c If "Yes" to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant? _____ If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain on Schedule O.	X	
3a As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Single Audit Act and OMB Circular A-133? _____	X	
b If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why on Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits _____	X	

Form **990** (2019)

Part II Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2015	(b) 2016	(c) 2017	(d) 2018	(e) 2019	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")	39,163,597.	49,609,926.	42,513,910.	41,107,442.	43,805,398.	216,200,273.
2 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
3 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
4 Total. Add lines 1 through 3	39,163,597.	49,609,926.	42,513,910.	41,107,442.	43,805,398.	216,200,273.
5 The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f)						32,397,671.
6 Public support. Subtract line 5 from line 4.						183,802,602.

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2015	(b) 2016	(c) 2017	(d) 2018	(e) 2019	(f) Total
7 Amounts from line 4	39,163,597.	49,609,926.	42,513,910.	41,107,442.	43,805,398.	216,200,273.
8 Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources	2,565.	14,470.	5,541.	8,333.	14,094.	45,003.
9 Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						
10 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.)						
11 Total support. Add lines 7 through 10						216,245,276.
12 Gross receipts from related activities, etc. (see instructions)					12	
13 First five years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here						<input type="checkbox"/>

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

14 Public support percentage for 2019 (line 6, column (f) divided by line 11, column (f))	14	85.00 %
15 Public support percentage from 2018 Schedule A, Part II, line 14	15	86.60 %
16a 33 1/3% support test - 2019. If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and line 14 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
b 33 1/3% support test - 2018. If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		<input type="checkbox"/>
17a 10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2019. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		<input type="checkbox"/>
b 10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2018. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		<input type="checkbox"/>
18 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions		<input type="checkbox"/>

Part III Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 10 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ►	(a) 2015	(b) 2016	(c) 2017	(d) 2018	(e) 2019	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")						
2 Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities furnished in any activity that is related to the organization's tax-exempt purpose						
3 Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business under section 513						
4 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
5 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
6 Total. Add lines 1 through 5						
7a Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons						
b Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons that exceed the greater of \$5,000 or 1% of the amount on line 13 for the year						
c Add lines 7a and 7b						
8 Public support. (Subtract line 7c from line 6.)						

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ►	(a) 2015	(b) 2016	(c) 2017	(d) 2018	(e) 2019	(f) Total
9 Amounts from line 6						
10a Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources						
b Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975						
c Add lines 10a and 10b						
11 Net income from unrelated business activities not included in line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						
12 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.)						
13 Total support. (Add lines 9, 10c, 11, and 12.)						

14 First five years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and **stop here** ►

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

15 Public support percentage for 2019 (line 8, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f))	15	%
16 Public support percentage from 2018 Schedule A, Part III, line 15	16	%

Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage

17 Investment income percentage for 2019 (line 10c, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f))	17	%
18 Investment income percentage from 2018 Schedule A, Part III, line 17	18	%

19a 33 1/3% support tests - 2019. If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 17 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here**. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ►

b 33 1/3% support tests - 2018. If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 18 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here**. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ►

20 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions ►

Part IV Supporting Organizations

(Complete only if you checked a box in line 12 on Part I. If you checked 12a of Part I, complete Sections A and B. If you checked 12b of Part I, complete Sections A and C. If you checked 12c of Part I, complete Sections A, D, and E. If you checked 12d of Part I, complete Sections A and D, and complete Part V.)

Section A. All Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Are all of the organization's supported organizations listed by name in the organization's governing documents? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organizations are designated. If designated by class or purpose, describe the designation. If historic and continuing relationship, explain.</i>		
2 Did the organization have any supported organization that does not have an IRS determination of status under section 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI how the organization determined that the supported organization was described in section 509(a)(1) or (2).</i>		
3a Did the organization have a supported organization described in section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6)? <i>If "Yes," answer (b) and (c) below.</i>		
b Did the organization confirm that each supported organization qualified under section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) and satisfied the public support tests under section 509(a)(2)? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI when and how the organization made the determination.</i>		
c Did the organization ensure that all support to such organizations was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization put in place to ensure such use.</i>		
4a Was any supported organization not organized in the United States ("foreign supported organization")? <i>If "Yes," and if you checked 12a or 12b in Part I, answer (b) and (c) below.</i>		
b Did the organization have ultimate control and discretion in deciding whether to make grants to the foreign supported organization? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI how the organization had such control and discretion despite being controlled or supervised by or in connection with its supported organizations.</i>		
c Did the organization support any foreign supported organization that does not have an IRS determination under sections 501(c)(3) and 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization used to ensure that all support to the foreign supported organization was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes.</i>		
5a Did the organization add, substitute, or remove any supported organizations during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," answer (b) and (c) below (if applicable). Also, provide detail in Part VI, including (i) the names and EIN numbers of the supported organizations added, substituted, or removed; (ii) the reasons for each such action; (iii) the authority under the organization's organizing document authorizing such action; and (iv) how the action was accomplished (such as by amendment to the organizing document).</i>		
b Type I or Type II only. Was any added or substituted supported organization part of a class already designated in the organization's organizing document?		
c Substitutions only. Was the substitution the result of an event beyond the organization's control?		
6 Did the organization provide support (whether in the form of grants or the provision of services or facilities) to anyone other than (i) its supported organizations, (ii) individuals that are part of the charitable class benefited by one or more of its supported organizations, or (iii) other supporting organizations that also support or benefit one or more of the filing organization's supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
7 Did the organization provide a grant, loan, compensation, or other similar payment to a substantial contributor (as defined in section 4958(c)(3)(C)), a family member of a substantial contributor, or a 35% controlled entity with regard to a substantial contributor? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990 or 990-EZ).</i>		
8 Did the organization make a loan to a disqualified person (as defined in section 4958) not described in line 7? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990 or 990-EZ).</i>		
9a Was the organization controlled directly or indirectly at any time during the tax year by one or more disqualified persons as defined in section 4946 (other than foundation managers and organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or (2))? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
b Did one or more disqualified persons (as defined in line 9a) hold a controlling interest in any entity in which the supporting organization had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
c Did a disqualified person (as defined in line 9a) have an ownership interest in, or derive any personal benefit from, assets in which the supporting organization also had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
10a Was the organization subject to the excess business holdings rules of section 4943 because of section 4943(f) (regarding certain Type II supporting organizations, and all Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations)? <i>If "Yes," answer 10b below.</i>		
b Did the organization have any excess business holdings in the tax year? <i>(Use Schedule C, Form 4720, to determine whether the organization had excess business holdings.)</i>		

Part IV Supporting Organizations (continued)

	Yes	No
11 Has the organization accepted a gift or contribution from any of the following persons?		
a A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described in (b) and (c) below, the governing body of a supported organization?		
b A family member of a person described in (a) above?		
c A 35% controlled entity of a person described in (a) or (b) above? If "Yes" to a, b, or c, provide detail in Part VI.		
11a		
11b		
11c		

Section B. Type I Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Did the directors, trustees, or membership of one or more supported organizations have the power to regularly appoint or elect at least a majority of the organization's directors or trustees at all times during the tax year? If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organization(s) effectively operated, supervised, or controlled the organization's activities. If the organization had more than one supported organization, describe how the powers to appoint and/or remove directors or trustees were allocated among the supported organizations and what conditions or restrictions, if any, applied to such powers during the tax year.		
2 Did the organization operate for the benefit of any supported organization other than the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization? If "Yes," explain in Part VI how providing such benefit carried out the purposes of the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization.		
1		
2		

Section C. Type II Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Were a majority of the organization's directors or trustees during the tax year also a majority of the directors or trustees of each of the organization's supported organization(s)? If "No," describe in Part VI how control or management of the supporting organization was vested in the same persons that controlled or managed the supported organization(s).		
1		

Section D. All Type III Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Did the organization provide to each of its supported organizations, by the last day of the fifth month of the organization's tax year, (i) a written notice describing the type and amount of support provided during the prior tax year, (ii) a copy of the Form 990 that was most recently filed as of the date of notification, and (iii) copies of the organization's governing documents in effect on the date of notification, to the extent not previously provided?		
2 Were any of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees either (i) appointed or elected by the supported organization(s) or (ii) serving on the governing body of a supported organization? If "No," explain in Part VI how the organization maintained a close and continuous working relationship with the supported organization(s).		
3 By reason of the relationship described in (2), did the organization's supported organizations have a significant voice in the organization's investment policies and in directing the use of the organization's income or assets at all times during the tax year? If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role the organization's supported organizations played in this regard.		
1		
2		
3		

Section E. Type III Functionally Integrated Supporting Organizations

1 Check the box next to the method that the organization used to satisfy the Integral Part Test during the year (see instructions).			
a <input type="checkbox"/> The organization satisfied the Activities Test. Complete line 2 below.			
b <input type="checkbox"/> The organization is the parent of each of its supported organizations. Complete line 3 below.			
c <input type="checkbox"/> The organization supported a governmental entity. Describe in Part VI how you supported a government entity (see instructions).			
2 Activities Test. Answer (a) and (b) below.		Yes	No
a Did substantially all of the organization's activities during the tax year directly further the exempt purposes of the supported organization(s) to which the organization was responsive? If "Yes," then in Part VI identify those supported organizations and explain how these activities directly furthered their exempt purposes, how the organization was responsive to those supported organizations, and how the organization determined that these activities constituted substantially all of its activities.			
b Did the activities described in (a) constitute activities that, but for the organization's involvement, one or more of the organization's supported organization(s) would have been engaged in? If "Yes," explain in Part VI the reasons for the organization's position that its supported organization(s) would have engaged in these activities but for the organization's involvement.			
3 Parent of Supported Organizations. Answer (a) and (b) below.			
a Did the organization have the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the officers, directors, or trustees of each of the supported organizations? Provide details in Part VI.			
b Did the organization exercise a substantial degree of direction over the policies, programs, and activities of each of its supported organizations? If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role played by the organization in this regard.			
2a			
2b			
3a			
3b			

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations

1 Check here if the organization satisfied the Integral Part Test as a qualifying trust on Nov. 20, 1970 (explain in Part VI). **See instructions.** All other Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations must complete Sections A through E.

Section A - Adjusted Net Income		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Net short-term capital gain	1	
2	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	2	
3	Other gross income (see instructions)	3	
4	Add lines 1 through 3.	4	
5	Depreciation and depletion	5	
6	Portion of operating expenses paid or incurred for production or collection of gross income or for management, conservation, or maintenance of property held for production of income (see instructions)	6	
7	Other expenses (see instructions)	7	
8	Adjusted Net Income (subtract lines 5, 6, and 7 from line 4)	8	

Section B - Minimum Asset Amount		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Aggregate fair market value of all non-exempt-use assets (see instructions for short tax year or assets held for part of year):		
a	Average monthly value of securities	1a	
b	Average monthly cash balances	1b	
c	Fair market value of other non-exempt-use assets	1c	
d	Total (add lines 1a, 1b, and 1c)	1d	
e	Discount claimed for blockage or other factors (explain in detail in Part VI):		
2	Acquisition indebtedness applicable to non-exempt-use assets	2	
3	Subtract line 2 from line 1d.	3	
4	Cash deemed held for exempt use. Enter 1-1/2% of line 3 (for greater amount, see instructions).	4	
5	Net value of non-exempt-use assets (subtract line 4 from line 3)	5	
6	Multiply line 5 by .035.	6	
7	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	7	
8	Minimum Asset Amount (add line 7 to line 6)	8	

Section C - Distributable Amount			Current Year
1	Adjusted net income for prior year (from Section A, line 8, Column A)	1	
2	Enter 85% of line 1.	2	
3	Minimum asset amount for prior year (from Section B, line 8, Column A)	3	
4	Enter greater of line 2 or line 3.	4	
5	Income tax imposed in prior year	5	
6	Distributable Amount. Subtract line 5 from line 4, unless subject to emergency temporary reduction (see instructions).	6	
7	<input type="checkbox"/> Check here if the current year is the organization's first as a non-functionally integrated Type III supporting organization (see instructions).		

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations (continued)

Section D - Distributions	Current Year
1 Amounts paid to supported organizations to accomplish exempt purposes	
2 Amounts paid to perform activity that directly furthers exempt purposes of supported organizations, in excess of income from activity	
3 Administrative expenses paid to accomplish exempt purposes of supported organizations	
4 Amounts paid to acquire exempt-use assets	
5 Qualified set-aside amounts (prior IRS approval required)	
6 Other distributions (describe in Part VI). See instructions.	
7 Total annual distributions. Add lines 1 through 6.	
8 Distributions to attentive supported organizations to which the organization is responsive (provide details in Part VI). See instructions.	
9 Distributable amount for 2019 from Section C, line 6	
10 Line 8 amount divided by line 9 amount	

Section E - Distribution Allocations (see instructions)	(i) Excess Distributions	(ii) Underdistributions Pre-2019	(iii) Distributable Amount for 2019
1 Distributable amount for 2019 from Section C, line 6			
2 Underdistributions, if any, for years prior to 2019 (reasonable cause required- explain in Part VI). See instructions.			
3 Excess distributions carryover, if any, to 2019			
a From 2014			
b From 2015			
c From 2016			
d From 2017			
e From 2018			
f Total of lines 3a through e			
g Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
h Applied to 2019 distributable amount			
i Carryover from 2014 not applied (see instructions)			
j Remainder. Subtract lines 3g, 3h, and 3i from 3f.			
4 Distributions for 2019 from Section D, line 7: \$			
a Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
b Applied to 2019 distributable amount			
c Remainder. Subtract lines 4a and 4b from 4.			
5 Remaining underdistributions for years prior to 2019, if any. Subtract lines 3g and 4a from line 2. For result greater than zero, explain in Part VI . See instructions.			
6 Remaining underdistributions for 2019. Subtract lines 3h and 4b from line 1. For result greater than zero, explain in Part VI . See instructions.			
7 Excess distributions carryover to 2020. Add lines 3j and 4c.			
8 Breakdown of line 7:			
a Excess from 2015			
b Excess from 2016			
c Excess from 2017			
d Excess from 2018			
e Excess from 2019			

Schedule A (Form 990 or 990-EZ) 2019

Part VI

Supplemental Information. Provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10; Part II, line 17a or 17b; Part III, line 12; Part IV, Section A, lines 1, 2, 3b, 3c, 4b, 4c, 5a, 6, 9a, 9b, 9c, 11a, 11b, and 11c; Part IV, Section B, lines 1 and 2; Part IV, Section C, line 1; Part IV, Section D, lines 2 and 3; Part IV, Section E, lines 1c, 2a, 2b, 3a, and 3b; Part V, line 1; Part V, Section B, line 1e; Part V, Section D, lines 5, 6, and 8; and Part V, Section E, lines 2, 5, and 6. Also complete this part for any additional information. (See instructions.)

Multiple horizontal lines for supplemental information.

SCHEDULE D
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Financial Statements

▶ **Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 11e, 11f, 12a, or 12b.**

▶ **Attach to Form 990.**

▶ **Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.**

OMB No. 1545-0047

2019

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION	Employer identification number 06-1660068
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Part I Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

	(a) Donor advised funds	(b) Funds and other accounts
1 Total number at end of year		
2 Aggregate value of contributions to (during year)		
3 Aggregate value of grants from (during year)		
4 Aggregate value at end of year		
5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	

Part II Conservation Easements. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply).

<input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of land for public use (for example, recreation or education)	<input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of a historically important land area
<input type="checkbox"/> Protection of natural habitat	<input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of a certified historic structure
<input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of open space	

2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year.

	Held at the End of the Tax Year
a Total number of conservation easements	2a
b Total acreage restricted by conservation easements	2b
c Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included in (a)	2c
d Number of conservation easements included in (c) acquired after 7/25/06, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register	2d

3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year ▶ _____

4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located ▶ _____

5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds?

Yes No

6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ▶ _____

7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ▶ \$ _____

8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2(d) above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and section 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)?

Yes No

9 In Part XIII, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements.

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

1a If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide in Part XIII the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items.

b If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items:

(i) Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1

▶ \$ _____

(ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X

▶ \$ _____

2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under FASB ASC 958 relating to these items:

a Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1

▶ \$ _____

b Assets included in Form 990, Part X

▶ \$ _____

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule D (Form 990) 2019

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets (continued)

- 3 Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that make significant use of its collection items (check all that apply):
- a Public exhibition
 - b Scholarly research
 - c Preservation for future generations
 - d Loan or exchange program
 - e Other _____
- 4 Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIII.
- 5 During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection? Yes No

Part IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangements. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

- 1a Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X? Yes No
- b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table:
- | | Amount |
|---------------------------------|--------|
| c Beginning balance | 1c |
| d Additions during the year | 1d |
| e Distributions during the year | 1e |
| f Ending balance | 1f |
- 2a Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability? Yes No
- b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII. Check here if the explanation has been provided on Part XIII

Part V Endowment Funds. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

	(a) Current year	(b) Prior year	(c) Two years back	(d) Three years back	(e) Four years back
1a Beginning of year balance					
b Contributions					
c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses					
d Grants or scholarships					
e Other expenditures for facilities and programs					
f Administrative expenses					
g End of year balance					

- 2 Provide the estimated percentage of the current year end balance (line 1g, column (a)) held as:
- a Board designated or quasi-endowment %
 - b Permanent endowment %
 - c Term endowment %
- The percentages on lines 2a, 2b, and 2c should equal 100%.
- 3a Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by:
- | | Yes | No |
|--|--------|----|
| (i) Unrelated organizations | 3a(i) | |
| (ii) Related organizations | 3a(ii) | |
| b If "Yes" on line 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R? | 3b | |
- 4 Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds.

Part VI Land, Buildings, and Equipment.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11a. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

Description of property	(a) Cost or other basis (investment)	(b) Cost or other basis (other)	(c) Accumulated depreciation	(d) Book value
1a Land				
b Buildings				
c Leasehold improvements		337,335.	337,335.	0.
d Equipment		234,807.	216,899.	17,908.
e Other		781,432.	409,368.	372,064.
Total. Add lines 1a through 1e. (Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, column (B), line 10c.)				389,972.

Part VII Investments - Other Securities.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

(a) Description of security or category (including name of security)	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1) Financial derivatives		
(2) Closely held equity interests		
(3) Other		
(A)		
(B)		
(C)		
(D)		
(E)		
(F)		
(G)		
(H)		
Total. (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 12.) ▶		

Part VIII Investments - Program Related.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

(a) Description of investment	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1)		
(2)		
(3)		
(4)		
(5)		
(6)		
(7)		
(8)		
(9)		
Total. (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 13.) ▶		

Part IX Other Assets.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15.

(a) Description	(b) Book value
(1)	
(2)	
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 15.) ▶	

Part X Other Liabilities.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11e or 11f. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

1. (a) Description of liability	(b) Book value
(1) Federal income taxes	
(2) LINE OF CREDIT	500,000.
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 25.) ▶	500,000.

2. Liability for uncertain tax positions. In Part XIII, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FASB ASC 740. Check here if the text of the footnote has been provided in Part XIII...

**SCHEDULE F
(Form 990)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Statement of Activities Outside the United States

▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b, 15, or 16.

▶ Attach to Form 990.

▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2019

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION	Employer identification number 06-1660068
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Part I General Information on Activities Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b.

1 For grantmakers. Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of its grants and other assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? Yes No

2 For grantmakers. Describe in Part V the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of its grants and other assistance outside the United States.

3 Activities per Region. (The following Part I, line 3 table can be duplicated if additional space is needed.)

(a) Region	(b) Number of offices in the region	(c) Number of employees, agents, and independent contractors in the region	(d) Activities conducted in the region (by type) (such as, fundraising, program services, investments, grants to recipients located in the region)	(e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in the region	(f) Total expenditures for and investments in the region
CENTRAL AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN	1	0	PROGRAM SERVICES	IMPACT EVALUATION	1,839,255.
EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	2	44	PROGRAM SERVICES	IMPACT EVALUATION	3,275,297.
NORTH AMERICA - CANADA AND MEXICO, BUT NOT THE UNITED STATES	1	33	PROGRAM SERVICES	IMPACT EVALUATION	1,319,287.
SOUTH AMERICA	3	65	PROGRAM SERVICES	IMPACT EVALUATION	2,337,137.
SOUTH ASIA	1	59	PROGRAM SERVICES	IMPACT EVALUATION	3,942,223.
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	15	1110	PROGRAM SERVICES	IMPACT EVALUATION	23,020,044.
3 a Subtotal	23	1311			35,733,243.
b Total from continuation sheets to Part I	0	0			0.
c Totals (add lines 3a and 3b)	23	1311			35,733,243.

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule F (Form 990) 2019

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 15, for any recipient who received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of noncash assistance	(h) Description of noncash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		CENTRAL AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN	OTHER	6,266.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
		CENTRAL AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN	PROPOSAL FOR ENDLINE DATA COLLECTION OF IMPACT EVALUATION OF PROSOLI	42,372.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
		CENTRAL AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN	USAID WOMEN'S CONNECT CHALLENGE	13,876.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	PROGRAM/POLICY EVALUATION	11,380.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
		MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	GLOBAL FINANCIAL INCLUSION INITIATIVE	79,950.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	PROGRAM / POLICY EVALUATION	9,584.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	PEACE & RECOVERY INITIATIVE	54,571.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
		SOUTH ASIA	PEACE & RECOVERY INITIATIVE	12,433.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		

2 Enter total number of recipient organizations listed above that are recognized as charities by the foreign country, recognized as tax-exempt by the IRS, or for which the grantee or counsel has provided a section 501(c)(3) equivalency letter ▶ _____

3 Enter total number of other organizations or entities ▶ _____

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)								
1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		SOUTH AMERICA	SMALL & MEDIUM ENTERPRISES INITIATIVE	96,067.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	PEACE AND RECOVERY INITIATIVE	4,000.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	ENTERPRISE AND EMPLOYMENT GROWTH	30,000.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	ESCAPING POVERTY	139,496.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
		SOUTH ASIA	PEACE AND RECOVERY INITIATIVE	4,000.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
		SOUTH ASIA	ENTERPRISE AND EMPLOYMENT GROWTH	76,125.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
		SOUTH ASIA	GLOBAL FINANCIAL INCLUSION INITIATIVE	57,571.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
		SOUTH ASIA	PEACE AND RECOVERY INITIATIVE	9,496.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
		NORTH AMERICA	IMPACT ON ACCOUNTABILITY MECHANISMS AND EDUCATION OUTCOMES	25,160.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)								
1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		NORTH AMERICA - CANADA AND MEXICO, BUT NOT THE UNITED STATES	PROGRAM / POLICY EVALUATION	10,160.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
		SOUTH ASIA	N/A	2,500.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
		EUROPE	PEACE AND RECOVERY INITIATIVE	50,000.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	RESPECT II	19,689.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	ENHANCING ACCESS TO INDEX-BASED WEATHER AGRICULTURAL INSURANCE IN BURKINA	30,573.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	PEACE AND RECOVERY INITIATIVE	12,500.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
		EUROPE	WE CARE SOLAR EVALUATION - UGANDA	15,000.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
		EUROPE	PEACE AND RECOVERY INITIATIVE	32,966.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
		EUROPE	ENHANCING ACCESS TO INDEX-BASED WEATHER AGRICULTURAL INSURANCE	4,157.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)								
1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		EUROPE	GLOBAL FINANCIAL INCLUSION INITIATIVE	150,000.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	N / A	12,320.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	PEACE AND RECOVERY INITIATIVE	19,549.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	N/A	5,000.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		

Part IV Foreign Forms

- 1 Was the organization a U.S. transferor of property to a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 926, Return by a U.S. Transferor of Property to a Foreign Corporation (see Instructions for Form 926)* Yes No

- 2 Did the organization have an interest in a foreign trust during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 3520, Annual Return To Report Transactions With Foreign Trusts and Receipt of Certain Foreign Gifts, and/or Form 3520-A, Annual Information Return of Foreign Trust With a U.S. Owner (see Instructions for Forms 3520 and 3520-A; don't file with Form 990)* Yes No

- 3 Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 5471, Information Return of U.S. Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Corporations (see Instructions for Form 5471)* Yes No

- 4 Was the organization a direct or indirect shareholder of a passive foreign investment company or a qualified electing fund during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8621, Information Return by a Shareholder of a Passive Foreign Investment Company or Qualified Electing Fund (see Instructions for Form 8621)* Yes No

- 5 Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign partnership during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8865, Return of U.S. Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Partnerships (see Instructions for Form 8865)* Yes No

- 6 Did the organization have any operations in or related to any boycotting countries during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 5713, International Boycott Report (see Instructions for Form 5713; don't file with Form 990)* Yes No

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

PART I, LINE 2:

PRIOR TO ISSUING A SUBAWARD, IPA CONDUCTS A DUE DILIGENCE PROCESS TO EVALUATE SUBAWARDEES, INCLUDING GENERAL INFORMATION ON THE ORGANIZATION, ITS HISTORY, FINANCIAL SYSTEMS AND INTERNAL CONTROLS AND COPIES OF FEDERAL SINGLE AUDITS (IF APPLICABLE) OR TWO YEARS OF AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS. IPA ALSO REVIEWS THE ORGANIZATION AND ITS OFFICERS AGAINST THE RELEVANT ANTI-TERRORISM AND DEBARRED AGENCIES LISTS. ONCE AN ORGANIZATION HAS BEEN VETTED AND APPROVED TO RECEIVE A SUBAWARD, IPA SIGNS A SUBAWARD AGREEMENT WITH THE ORGANIZATION THAT SPECIFIES THE SCOPE OF WORK, BUDGET, PAYMENT TERMS AND DELIVERABLES. IPA'S PROGRAM STAFF MONITOR PERFORMANCE BY SUBAWARDEES AND RECEIVE AND APPROVE DELIVERABLES PRIOR TO APPROVING RELEASE OF PAYMENT. FINANCIAL REPORTS ARE REVIEWED AGAINST APPROVED BUDGETS AND SUPPORTING DOCUMENTATION IS REQUESTED FOR ANY QUESTIONED EXPENSES. FINAL PAYMENT IS NOT RELEASED UNTIL ALL DELIVERABLES HAVE BEEN MET, INCLUDING FINANCIAL REPORTING.

PART II, COLUMN (D):

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: ENHANCING ACCESS TO INDEX-BASED WEATHER AGRICULTURAL INSURANCE IN BURKINA FASO

**SCHEDULE I
(Form 990)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

**Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations,
Governments, and Individuals in the United States**
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21 or 22.
▶ Attach to Form 990.
▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2019

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization **INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION** Employer identification number **06-1660068**

Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance

- 1** Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? **Yes** **No**
- 2** Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States.

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21, for any recipient that received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1 (a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section (if applicable)	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of noncash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
THE COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY 200 STADIUM DRIVE WILLIAMSBURG, VA 23185	54-0734117	501C3	38,000.	0.			PROGRAM / POLICY EVALUATION
THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA SAN DIEGO - 9500 GILMAN DRIVE - LA JOLLA, CA 92093	95-6006144	501C3	16,841.	0.			GLOBAL FINANCIAL INCLUSION INITIATIVE
INTERNATIONAL FOOD POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTE - 1201 EYE STREET, NW - WASHINGTON, DC 20433	52-1041632	501C3	118,058.	0.			CONSERVATION AGRICULTURE GHANA (CAGE)
PRESIDENT & FELLOWS OF HARVARD COLLEGE - 1563 MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE - CAMBRIDGE, MA 02138	04-2103580	501C3	22,247.	0.			GLOBAL FINANCIAL INCLUSION INITIATIVE
THE REGENTS OF UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, BERKELEY - 1739 PLEASANT VALLEY AVENUE - OAKLAND, CA 94611	94-6002123	501C3	98,687.	0.			AFRICAN HEALTH MARKET FOR EQUITY
THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA- SAN FRANCISCO - 1855 FOLSOM STREET, SUITE 425 - SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94143	94-6036493	501C3	454,939.	0.			AFRICAN HEALTH MARKET FOR EQUITY

- 2** Enter total number of section 501(c)(3) and government organizations listed in the line 1 table 7.
- 3** Enter total number of other organizations listed in the line 1 table ▶

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule I (Form 990) (2019)

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Governments and Organizations in the United States (Schedule I (Form 990), Part II.)

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN - 3003 S. STATE STREET, FIRST FLOOR - ANN ARBOR, MI 48109	38-6006309	501C3	7,750.	0.			E-WAREHOUSING UGANDA
THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA SAN DIEGO - 9500 GILMAN DRIVE - LA JOLLA, CA 92093	95-6006144	501C3	100,000.	0.			PEACE AND RECOVERY INITIATIVE
THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA SAN DIEGO - 9500 GILMAN DRIVE - LA JOLLA, CA 92093	95-6006144	501C3	19,739.	0.			IMPACT ON ACCOUNTABILITY MECHANISMS AND EDUCATION OUTCOMES
THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA SAN DIEGO - 9500 GILMAN DRIVE - LA JOLLA, CA 92093	95-6006144	501C3	8,636.	0.			EDUCATION AND PROGRAM POLICY/EVALUATION
THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES - 10889 WILSHIRE BOULEVARD, SUITE 700 - LOS ANGELES, CA 90095-1406	95-6006143	501C3	28,939.	0.			PEACE AND RECOVERY INITIATIVE
THE TRUSTEES OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA - 3451 WALNUT STREET, 5TH FLOOR - PHILADELPHIA, PA 19104-6205	23-1352685	501C3	15,119.	0.			AFRICAN HEALTH MARKET FOR EQUITY
GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY 2121 WISCONSIN AVE, NW STE 400 WASHINGTON, DC 20007	53-0196603	501C3	23,330.	0.			GLOBAL FINANCIAL INCLUSION INITIATIVE
INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE 122 EAST 42ND ST NEW YORK, NY 10168-1289	13-5660870	501C3	181,267.	0.			ENTERPRISE AND EMPLOYMENT GROWTH
MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY - 77 MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE - CAMBRIDGE, MA 02139	04-2103594	501C3	28,331.	0.			FINANCIAL INCLUSION

Schedule I (Form 990)

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Governments and Organizations in the United States (Schedule I (Form 990), Part II.)

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
OKLAHOMA STATE UNIVERSITY 480 BUSINESS BUILDING STILLWATER, OK 74708	73-1383996	501C3	15,781.	0.			ENHANCING ACCESS TO INDEX-BASED WEATHER AGRICULTURAL INSURANCE
OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY 312 KERR ADMINISTRATION BUILDING CORVALLIS, OR 97331	61-1730890	501C3	11,090.	0.			PROGRAM / POLICY EVALUATION
PRESIDENT & FELLOWS OF HARVARD COLLEGE - 1563 MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE - CAMBRIDGE, MA 02138	04-2103580	501C3	23,125.	0.			WE CARE SOLAR EVALUATION-UGANDA
STANFORD UNIVERSITY 3145 PORTER DRIVE PALO ALTO, CA 94304	94-1156365	501C3	59,578.	0.			PEACE AND RECOVERY INITIATIVE

Part III Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Individuals. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 22.
Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Number of recipients	(c) Amount of cash grant	(d) Amount of non-cash assistance	(e) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(f) Description of noncash assistance

Part IV Supplemental Information. Provide the information required in Part I, line 2; Part III, column (b); and any other additional information.

PART I, LINE 2:

PRIOR TO ISSUING A SUBAWARD, IPA CONDUCTS A DUE DILIGENCE PROCESS TO
 EVALUATE SUBAWARDEES, INCLUDING GENERAL INFORMATION ON THE ORGANIZATION,
 ITS HISTORY, FINANCIAL SYSTEMS AND INTERNAL CONTROLS AND COPIES OF FEDERAL
 SINGLE AUDITS (IF APPLICABLE) OR TWO YEARS OF AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.
 IPA ALSO REVIEWS THE ORGANIZATION AND ITS OFFICERS AGAINST THE RELEVANT
 ANTI-TERRORISM AND DEBARRED AGENCIES LISTS. ONCE AN ORGANIZATION HAS BEEN
 VETTED AND APPROVED TO RECEIVE A SUBAWARD, IPA SIGNS A SUBAWARD AGREEMENT
 WITH THE ORGANIZATION THAT SPECIFIES THE SCOPE OF WORK, BUDGET, PAYMENT

**SCHEDULE J
(Form 990)**

Compensation Information

OMB No. 1545-0047

2019

For certain Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 23.

▶ Attach to Form 990.

▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Name of the organization

INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION

Employer identification number

06-1660068

Part I Questions Regarding Compensation

1a Check the appropriate box(es) if the organization provided any of the following to or for a person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a. Complete Part III to provide any relevant information regarding these items.

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> First-class or charter travel | <input type="checkbox"/> Housing allowance or residence for personal use |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Travel for companions | <input type="checkbox"/> Payments for business use of personal residence |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Tax indemnification and gross-up payments | <input type="checkbox"/> Health or social club dues or initiation fees |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Discretionary spending account | <input type="checkbox"/> Personal services (such as maid, chauffeur, chef) |

b If any of the boxes on line 1a are checked, did the organization follow a written policy regarding payment or reimbursement or provision of all of the expenses described above? If "No," complete Part III to explain

2 Did the organization require substantiation prior to reimbursing or allowing expenses incurred by all directors, trustees, and officers, including the CEO/Executive Director, regarding the items checked on line 1a?

3 Indicate which, if any, of the following the organization used to establish the compensation of the organization's CEO/Executive Director. Check all that apply. Do not check any boxes for methods used by a related organization to establish compensation of the CEO/Executive Director, but explain in Part III.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Compensation committee | <input type="checkbox"/> Written employment contract |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Independent compensation consultant | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Compensation survey or study |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Form 990 of other organizations | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Approval by the board or compensation committee |

4 During the year, did any person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, with respect to the filing organization or a related organization:

- a** Receive a severance payment or change-of-control payment?
- b** Participate in, or receive payment from, a supplemental nonqualified retirement plan?
- c** Participate in, or receive payment from, an equity-based compensation arrangement?
- If "Yes" to any of lines 4a-c, list the persons and provide the applicable amounts for each item in Part III.

Only section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations must complete lines 5-9.

5 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the revenues of:

- a** The organization?
- b** Any related organization?
- If "Yes" on line 5a or 5b, describe in Part III.

6 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the net earnings of:

- a** The organization?
- b** Any related organization?
- If "Yes" on line 6a or 6b, describe in Part III.

7 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization provide any nonfixed payments not described on lines 5 and 6? If "Yes," describe in Part III

8 Were any amounts reported on Form 990, Part VII, paid or accrued pursuant to a contract that was subject to the initial contract exception described in Regulations section 53.4958-4(a)(3)? If "Yes," describe in Part III

9 If "Yes" on line 8, did the organization also follow the rebuttable presumption procedure described in Regulations section 53.4958-6(c)?

	Yes	No
1b		
2		
4a		X
4b		X
4c		X
5a		X
5b		X
6a		X
6b		X
7		X
8		X
9		

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule J (Form 990) 2019

Part II Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees. Use duplicate copies if additional space is needed.

For each individual whose compensation must be reported on Schedule J, report compensation from the organization on row (i) and from related organizations, described in the instructions, on row (ii). Do not list any individuals that aren't listed on Form 990, Part VII.

Note: The sum of columns (B)(i)-(iii) for each listed individual must equal the total amount of Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, applicable column (D) and (E) amounts for that individual.

(A) Name and Title		(B) Breakdown of W-2 and/or 1099-MISC compensation			(C) Retirement and other deferred compensation	(D) Nontaxable benefits	(E) Total of columns (B)(i)-(D)	(F) Compensation in column (B) reported as deferred on prior Form 990
		(i) Base compensation	(ii) Bonus & incentive compensation	(iii) Other reportable compensation				
(1) LUCY BERKOWITZ CFAO AND TREASURER	(i)	229,090.	0.	0.	0.	22,050.	251,140.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(2) STACEY DAVES-OHLIN GENERAL COUNSEL/SECRETARY	(i)	180,519.	0.	0.	0.	30,093.	210,612.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(3) ANNIE DUFLO CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER	(i)	162,683.	0.	0.	0.	11,076.	173,759.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(4) RADHA RAJKOTIA CHIEF RESEARCH & POLICY OFFICER	(i)	154,657.	0.	0.	0.	1,248.	155,905.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(5) STEVEN GLAZERMAN CHIEF RESEARCH & METHODOLOGY OFFICER	(i)	149,618.	0.	0.	0.	22,359.	171,977.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(6) PORANEE KINGPETCHARAT CHIEF INFORMATIONS OFFICER	(i)	146,268.	0.	0.	0.	16,170.	162,438.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(7) AMY SHAW DEVELOPMENT DIRECTOR	(i)	136,437.	0.	0.	0.	28,785.	165,222.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							

**SCHEDULE M
(Form 990)**

Noncash Contributions

OMB No. 1545-0047

2019

Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

- ▶ Complete if the organizations answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, lines 29 or 30.
- ▶ Attach to Form 990.
- ▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

Name of the organization: **INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION** Employer identification number: **06-1660068**

Part I	Types of Property	(a) Check if applicable	(b) Number of contributions or items contributed	(c) Noncash contribution amounts reported on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1g	(d) Method of determining noncash contribution amounts
1	Art - Works of art				
2	Art - Historical treasures				
3	Art - Fractional interests				
4	Books and publications				
5	Clothing and household goods				
6	Cars and other vehicles				
7	Boats and planes				
8	Intellectual property				
9	Securities - Publicly traded	X	10	401,233.	FAIR MARKET VALUE
10	Securities - Closely held stock				
11	Securities - Partnership, LLC, or trust interests				
12	Securities - Miscellaneous				
13	Qualified conservation contribution - Historic structures				
14	Qualified conservation contribution - Other				
15	Real estate - Residential				
16	Real estate - Commercial				
17	Real estate - Other				
18	Collectibles				
19	Food inventory				
20	Drugs and medical supplies				
21	Taxidermy				
22	Historical artifacts				
23	Scientific specimens				
24	Archeological artifacts				
25	Other ()				
26	Other ()				
27	Other ()				
28	Other ()				

29 Number of Forms 8283 received by the organization during the tax year for contributions for which the organization completed Form 8283, Part IV, Donee Acknowledgement **29**

	Yes	No
30a During the year, did the organization receive by contribution any property reported in Part I, lines 1 through 28, that it must hold for at least three years from the date of the initial contribution, and which isn't required to be used for exempt purposes for the entire holding period?		X
b If "Yes," describe the arrangement in Part II.		
31 Does the organization have a gift acceptance policy that requires the review of any nonstandard contributions?		X
32a Does the organization hire or use third parties or related organizations to solicit, process, or sell noncash contributions?	X	
b If "Yes," describe in Part II.		
33 If the organization didn't report an amount in column (c) for a type of property for which column (a) is checked, describe in Part II.		

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990. Schedule M (Form 990) 2019

Part II **Supplemental Information.** Provide the information required by Part I, lines 30b, 32b, and 33, and whether the organization is reporting in Part I, column (b), the number of contributions, the number of items received, or a combination of both. Also complete this part for any additional information.

SCHEDULE M, LINE 32B:

MERRILL LYNCH IS UTILIZED TO SELL STOCK THAT IS CONTRIBUTED TO THE ORGANIZATION.

SCHEDULE O
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on
Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.

▶ Attach to Form 990 or 990-EZ.

▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2019

Open to Public
Inspection

Name of the organization

INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION

Employer identification number

06-1660068

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4A, PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS:

FROM YALE WORKED IN PARTNERSHIP WITH THE MINISTRY OF PUBLIC SECURITY OF

MEXICO CITY AND THE NATIONAL SECURITY COMMISSION TO TEST HOW TO MAKE

POLICE ORGANIZATIONS IN MEXICO CITY MORE EFFECTIVE, RESILIENT, AND

TRUSTED, AND WE RELEASED PRELIMINARY RESULTS FROM THE STUDY. FOR THE

STUDY IN BANGLADESH, RESEARCHERS FROM THE MACMILLAN CENTER AND YALE

UNIVERSITY WORKED WITH IPA TO COLLECT DETAILED SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND

HEALTH DATA FROM PREVIOUSLY ARRIVED REFUGEES, RECENTLY ARRIVED

REFUGEES, AND BANGLADESH NATIONALS IN SOUTHERN BANGLADESH TO EXPLAIN

THE IMPACT OF THE RECENT LARGE REFUGEE FLOW ON THE HOST ECONOMY. THE

FIRST ROUND OF RESULTS WAS POSTED ON IPA'S WEBSITE.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4B, PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS:

ON HEALTHCARE UTILIZATION, QUALITY OF CARE, CLINIC FINANCIAL OUTCOMES,

AND CHILD HEALTH OUTCOMES IN KENYA. RESULTS WILL BE RELEASED IN 2020.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4C, PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS:

GHANA THAT IS LOOKING AT THE IMPACTS OF THE GRADUATION APPROACH AND IS

COMPARING THE MODEL TO CASH TRANSFERS.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4D, OTHER PROGRAM SERVICES:

INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION (IPA) IS A RESEARCH AND POLICY NONPROFIT

THAT DISCOVERS AND PROMOTES EFFECTIVE SOLUTIONS TO GLOBAL POVERTY

PROBLEMS.

IN PARTNERSHIP WITH TOP RESEARCHERS IN THE FIELD, WE DESIGN AND

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990 or 990-EZ.

Schedule O (Form 990 or 990-EZ) (2019)

932211 09-06-19

Name of the organization INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION	Employer identification number 06-1660068
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IMPLEMENT RANDOMIZED EVALUATIONS TO MEASURE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF PROGRAMS AND POLICIES AIMED AT HELPING THE POOR. WE SPECIALIZE IN RANDOMIZED CONTROLLED TRIALS (RCTS) BECAUSE THIS RIGOROUS METHODOLOGY ALLOWS US TO ISOLATE THE EFFECTS OF A PROGRAM FROM OTHER FACTORS. LIKE IN MEDICAL TRIALS, RESEARCHERS ASSIGN PARTICIPANTS AT RANDOM TO DIFFERENT STUDY GROUPS. ONE OR MORE GROUPS RECEIVE A PROGRAM (THE "TREATMENT GROUPS") AND ANOTHER GROUP SERVES AS THE COMPARISON (OR "CONTROL") GROUP.

IPA EVALUATIONS DO NOT SIMPLY GIVE A PASSING OR FAILING GRADE TO PROGRAMS, BUT RATHER SEEK TO UNCOVER AND DISENTANGLE CAUSAL MECHANISMS AND DETERMINE WHICH ADJUSTMENTS WILL MAKE A PROGRAM MORE EFFECTIVE. OUR WELL-ESTABLISHED PARTNERSHIPS IN THE COUNTRIES WHERE WE WORK, AND A STRONG UNDERSTANDING OF LOCAL CONTEXTS, HELP MAKE OUR RESEARCH PROJECTS SUCCESSFUL. OUR TEAMS OPERATING IN 22 COUNTRIES WORK ON THE GROUND TO DEVELOP NEW STUDIES WITH NGOS AND GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS INTERESTED IN CONDUCTING RIGOROUS EVALUATIONS OF THEIR PROGRAMS AND IN TESTING NEW IDEAS. IPA HAS MORE THAN 1,000 RESEARCH STAFF WHO IMPLEMENT THE RESEARCH ON THE GROUND. STUDIES RANGE IN TIME FROM MONTHS, TO YEARS, TO DECADES.

ONCE AN INTERVENTION HAS PROVEN EFFECTIVE IN ONE CONTEXT, WE WORK TO TEST IT IN OTHER CONTEXTS. THIS REPLICATION PROCESS IS AN ESSENTIAL STEP ON THE PATH TO SCALING UP EFFECTIVE PROGRAMS.

IPA HAS AN EXTENSIVE NETWORK OF MORE THAN 600 RESEARCHERS FROM AMONG THE TOP UNIVERSITIES IN THE WORLD WHO COLLABORATE WITH US IN DESIGNING AND CONDUCTING THE EVALUATIONS. MANY OF THESE ACADEMICS ARE PIONEERS IN THEIR FIELDS OF RESEARCH, PARTICULARLY IN DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS.

TO DATE, WE HAVE DESIGNED AND EVALUATED MORE THAN 600 POTENTIAL

Name of the organization INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION	Employer identification number 06-1660068
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SOLUTIONS TO POVERTY PROBLEMS AND HAVE OVER 280 MORE EVALUATIONS IN
 PROGRESS. WITH THIS EXPERIENCE, IPA HAS DEVELOPED EXTENSIVE EXPERTISE
 IN CONDUCTING SUCCESSFUL EVALUATIONS, FROM THE INITIAL CONCEPT STAGE TO
 THE SHARING OF RESULTS.
 EXPENSES \$ 22,908,014. INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 1,486,585. REVENUE \$ 0.

FORM 990, PART V, LINE 4B, LIST OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES:

BURKINA FASO, COTE D IVOIRE, GHANA, KENYA,
 LIBERIA, MALAWI, MALI, RWANDA,
 SIERRA LEONE, TANZANIA, UGANDA, ZAMBIA,
 BANGLADESH, OTHER COUNTRY, COLOMBIA, PERU,
 MEXICO

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 11B:

THE FORM 990 IS PREPARED BY AN ACCOUNTING FIRM IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE
 ORGANIZATION'S FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT. A COPY OF THE DRAFT FORM 990 IS
 CIRCULATED ELECTRONICALLY TO THE FULL BOARD OF TRUSTEES FOR DISCUSSION AND
 COMMENT. EACH BOARD MEMBER IS PROVIDED OPPORTUNITY TO COMMENT ON THE
 INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THE 990 PRIOR TO FILING WITH THE INTERNAL REVENUE
 SERVICE.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 12C:

THE ORGANIZATION HAS A CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY IN PLACE. ALL NEW BOARD
 OF DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS ARE ASKED TO RENEW AND ACKNOWLEDGE THEIR
 COMPLIANCE WITH THE CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY ON AN ANNUAL BASIS. THE
 ORGANIZATION DISTRIBUTES AN ANNUAL QUESTIONNAIRE TO ALL BOARD OF DIRECTORS
 AND OFFICERS. THE PRESIDENT PRESENTS CONFLICTS OF INTEREST TO THE AUDIT &
 FINANCE COMMITTEE, WHO IS TASKED WITH REVIEWING POTENTIAL CONFLICTS OF

Name of the organization INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION	Employer identification number 06-1660068
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INTEREST AND IF NECESSARY TAKING TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS FOR FURTHER REVIEW AND CONSIDERATION FOR DETERMINING COMPLIANCE.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 15:

THE ORGANIZATION UNDERTAKES A THOROUGH PROCESS FOR DETERMINING THE COMPENSATION OF ITS EXECUTIVE OFFICERS, AND USES THE SAME PROCESS FOR ALL EMPLOYEES. THE ORGANIZATION RELIES ON MARKET ANALYSIS TO DETERMINE COMPENSATION ACROSS ALL LEVELS, USING SIMILARLY SIZED ORGANIZATIONS AS A BENCHMARK. THE ORGANIZATION HIRED A NONPROFIT PROFESSIONAL ADVISORY GROUP TO PERFORM THE SPECIFIC ANALYSIS. IT SHOULD BE NOTED THAT THE PRESIDENT AND CEO IS THE FOUNDER OF THE ORGANIZATION. THE PRESIDENT DRAWS NO SALARY FROM INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION. THE BOARD HAS A COMPENSATION COMMITTEE WHICH SETS THE COMPENSATION FOR THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AND THE SENIOR MANAGEMENT TEAM REPORTING TO THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR.

FORM 990, PART VI, LINE 17, LIST OF STATES RECEIVING COPY OF FORM 990:

NC, NJ, NY, CA, AL, FL, IL, MA, MD, OR, PA, VA, WI, AR, GA, HI, KS, KY, MI, MN, MS, NH, NM, NC, RI
SC, TN, UT, WV

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION C, LINE 19:

THE ORGANIZATION'S AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, FORM 990 AND ANNUAL SUMMARY ARE POSTED ON THE ORGANIZATION'S WEBSITE AND ARE AVAILABLE AT THE ADDRESS LISTED ON PAGE 1 OF THE FORM 990. THE FORM 990 IS, LIKEWISE, PUBLISHED ON WWW.GUIDESTAR.ORG. THE ORGANIZATION'S GOVERNING DOCUMENTS AND CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY ARE AVAILABLE UPON REQUEST AND AT MANAGEMENT'S DISCRETION. THEY ARE OFTEN PICKED UP FOR OTHER CHARITY EVALUATION WEBSITES SUCH AS CHARITY NAVIGATOR.

Name of the organization INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION	Employer identification number 06-1660068
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FORM 990, PART IX, LINE 11G, OTHER FEES:

OTHER:

PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES	2,864,041.
MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES	716,221.
FUNDRAISING EXPENSES	8,315.
TOTAL EXPENSES	3,588,577.

SURVEYS:

PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES	834,021.
MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES	0.
FUNDRAISING EXPENSES	0.
TOTAL EXPENSES	834,021.
TOTAL OTHER FEES ON FORM 990, PART IX, LINE 11G, COL A	4,422,598.