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## Times Restaurant Critic on Behavioral Economics

Interesting example of the endowment effect from New York Times restaurant critic Frank Bruni: http://www.nytimes.com/2009/08/19/dining/19note.html?8dpc

Summing up the quirky behaviors of his dining companions over his tenure as restaurant critic for the NY Times, Bruni describes the way his fellow diners--to whom he had randomly assigned dishes to be sampled--would become protective of "their" choices, defending their quality.

The endowment effect is linked to loss aversion: once people have something they hate to give it up (even more than they like getting it). In behavioral finance we think of this as a contributor to low savings rates: people are reluctant to trade off today's income (a gain) for savings towards tomorrow's nebulous consumption (a loss). We're working on projects to overcome this, by <u>finding ways</u> to make future gains more <u>salient</u>.

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